

SRI RAMAKRISHNA ASHRAMA INSTITUTE

SUBJECT- ENGLISH

CLASS III

STUDY MATERIAL

UNIT- FUTURE TENSE AND GENDER

To Be written on classwork copy

FUTURE TENSE

- 1. 'Shall' and 'Will' are used in future tense.
- 2. We put 'shall' when the subject is 'I' and 'We' in future tense.
- 3. We put 'will' after all subjects except 'I' and 'We' in future tense.
- 4. They will come tomorrow. – Future form of verb is used here.
- 5. The above verb shows an action in future time.
- 6. When the verb shows an action in future time, it is called future tense.

(ভবিষ্যৎ কাল)

Frame Sentence:

- 1. Sub+ shall\ will+ action verb+ rest.
- - The boy will draw a picture.
- We shall draw a picture.
- We put subject, shall\ will, action verb and then the rest part and full stop (.) in affirmative form.
- 2. Sub + shall/will + not + action verb + rest.
- The boy will not draw a picture.
- I shall not draw a picture.
- We put subject, shall not/ will not, action verb and the rest part and full stop (.) in negative form.

- 3. *Shall/Will + sub + action verb + rest ?*
- *Will the boy draw a picture?*
- *Shall I draw a picture?*
- *We put shall/ will at the beginning then sub, action verb then and rest part. We put mark of interrogation(?) at the end of an interrogative sentence.*

Translate into English:

- 1. বাবা আমাকে একটি চিঠি লিখবেন না ।
- - Father will not write me a letter.
- 2. রতন কিসারা দিন ঘুমাবে ?
- -Will Ratan sleep all the day?
- 3. চাকরটি কি ঘর পরিষ্কার করবে?
- - Will the servant clean the room?
-
- 4. ছেলেটি ফুটবল খেলবে না।
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- -The boy will not play the football.

GENDER

1. There are four types of gender. They are-

a)Masculine Gender (পুংলিঙ্গ) b)Feminine Gender (স্ত্রীলিঙ্গ)

c)Common Gender (উভলিঙ্গ) d)Neuter Gender (ক্লীবলিঙ্গ)

a) Masculine Gender (পুংলিঙ্গ): A noun or a pronoun that denotes male. Ex- Boy, Man, He, Father.

b) Feminine Gender (স্ত্রীলিঙ্গ): A noun or a pronoun that denotes female. Ex- Girl, Woman, She, Mother.

c) Common Gender (উভলিঙ্গ): A noun or a pronoun that denotes both male and female. Ex.- Student, Teacher, Doctor, Child.

d) Neuter Gender (ক্লীবলিঙ্গ): A noun or a pronoun that denotes non-living thing. Ex- Table, Chair, Basket, Football.

• **1. Change the gender:**

<u>Masculine</u>	<u>Feminine</u>
• Bull	Cow
• Boar	Sow
• Buck (deer)	Doe
• Dog	Bitch
• Drake	Duck
• Gander	Goose
• Stallion (Horse)	Mare
• Peacock	Peahen
• Billy goat	Nanny goat

• **2. Change the gender and rewrite the sentence:**

- A. He went to the zoo with his uncle.
- -She went to the zoo with her aunt.
- B. The king has a stallion.
- -The queen has a mare.
- C. The buck eats the green grass.
- - The doe eats the green grass.
- D. My father buys a peacock for me.
- - My mother buys a peahen for me.

NOTE: DROP YOUR QUERIES REGARDING THE CHAPTER IN COMMENT BOX, IF ANY.

MENTION YOUR NAME, CLASS, SECTION, ROLL NO.

PROVIDE YOUR CONTACT NO. SO THAT WE CAN GET BACK TO YOU ABOUT YOUR QUERIES.

DRAFT